

2024 北京初三一模英语专项练习
阅读单选 AB 篇



一、阅读理解

(2024 北京西城初三一模) 阅读下列志愿活动介绍, 请根据人物意愿匹配最适合的活动, 并将其对应的 A、B、C、D 选项填在相应的位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

<p>A</p> <p>Do you enjoy teaching? Do you like spending time with middle school students? Volunteer teaching is a perfect choice for you if you do. Teachers in the community are needed. You can teach English and math to students who need help.</p>	<p>B</p> <p>Do you have experience taking care of the elderly? Working to help the elderly isn't for everyone. If you have worked in this field, come and join us The activities in this project include helping the elderly in nursing homes.</p>
<p>C</p> <p>If you are interested in the medical field and healthcare, this project may interest you. It includes activities like volunteering in community hospitals, and giving a helping hand to the sick and their families while they are seeing doctors.</p>	<p>D</p> <p>Do you like taking care of animals? If you do, you can volunteer your time with them. Please spend one or two hours every week working with us to help street animals, or work at an animal shelter to support animal rights.</p>



1. _____ **Mike**

I'd like to help students who are having trouble with English and math.



2. _____ **Alice**

I'm interested in healthcare and willing to help out in community hospitals.



3. _____ **Jane**

I like cats and dogs and hope to do something for street animals.

2 _____ 3 _____


(2024 北京朝阳初三一模) 阅读下列招募介绍。请根据人物意愿匹配最适合的志愿项目, 并将所对应的 A、B、C、D 选项填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

Volunteers Wanted

<p>AClean the West Park!</p> <p>Six volunteers are wanted. We need help clean up the West Park. We will help to collect rubbish and protect</p>	<p>BBeautify the Garden Park!</p> <p>We need eight volunteers who are strong. We need to plant more trees and flowers to make the Garden Park</p>
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the environment there. If you are free, join us.	more beautiful. Join us if you are free.
<p>CGuide the East Park!</p> <p>Five volunteers are wanted. We need to create a guide to important places in the East Park. We will create maps and write descriptions of the places in the guide. Come and help.</p>	<p>DHelp the Central Park!</p> <p>We need four volunteers to work in the Central Park. We can make posters or speeches to teach people how to protect the environment here and call on more people to join us.</p>

4.




Alice

I love doing volunteer work and I am good at drawing maps.
5.



Tony




I am a strong boy and I'd like to plant trees and flowers.
6.







Harry

I enjoy making posters and I have some good ways to protect the environment.

（2024 北京顺义初三一模）阅读下列关于英语学习方法的建议，请根据人物需求匹配最适合的学习方法，并将其对应的 A、B、C、D 选项填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

<div> <div>7</div> <div>  <p>Eric</p> </div> <div>I feel nervous when I speak English in class and I want to improve my speaking skills.</div> </div>	<div> <div>8</div> <div>  <p>Jack</p> </div> <div>I have difficulty in understanding long passages, especially when I meet some difficult words.</div> </div>	<div> <div>9</div> <div>  <p>Lucy</p> </div> <div>I can't remember so many new words and I want to try something different.</div> </div>
<div> <div>A.</div> <div>Use chants, songs and pictures to help you remember new words. Word cards can also be used for enlarging your vocabulary. Then test yourself again after one or two days. Don't forget to review the new words often!</div> </div> <div> <div>B.</div> <div>For long passages, try to understand the general meaning and key points first. It doesn't matter when you read some sentences with difficult words that you don't know. Just read the sentences before and after and try to guess the meaning of the new words.</div> </div> <div> <div>C.</div> <div>Just start with some short sentences and do it day by day. You'll find that you can write long sentences and even paragraphs one day! If you have some time, try to read some books before writing!</div> </div> <div> <div>D.</div> <div>It's useful to talk to yourself in English as much as possible. Besides, going to the English Club in your school will be better. Just stick it out, and after some time you may feel less nervous when you speak English in class.</div> </div>		

 A	This book is about a middle school student called Jamie. In a car accident, he became disabled and lost his family. However, he didn't lose heart. Instead, he tried to achieve his goals and kept the people around him laughing. Jamie's story is encouraging.
 B	Corduroy was a toy bear living in the shopping mall. Day after day, he waited for someone to come along and take him home. Lots of people didn't like him because he had lost a button (纽扣). But a girl named Lisa loved him and took him home finally.
 C	Rye was a girl who loved adventures. One day a monster came to her village. Only the <i>Luck Uglies</i> , a secret group, can beat the monster. So Rye had to try her best to ask the <i>Luck Uglies</i> for help.
 D	Roberta wanted to win the science competition in her school. But it was very difficult for her. When mysterious light appeared over her hometown, Roberta had an excellent idea about how to win the competition.

- _____ 10 _____ Mike is 11 years old. He is interested in science and he loves books about it.
- _____ 11 _____ Judy, a 13-year-old girl, has a great interest in taking risks. She loves all the exciting things.
- _____ 12 _____ Tom is an American boy who is 13 years old. He broke his legs last month and he will have to be in a wheelchair for the rest of his life. He doesn't know what to do.

(2024 北京西城初三一模) **Greg's Diary** **Sunday**

Tonight, Mom called for a "house meeting". She told us that she was going back to school to start taking classes. Well, it was totally out of my expectation. She is always there when I get home from school, and that's the way I like it.

But now, we have to make our own dinners and start doing housework.

*******Wednesday**

The first few nights with Mom away have been a disaster(灾难). We tried making our dinner on Monday. Manny made the iced tea, but it was undrinkable. Rodric cooked the roast beef, but it was a mess. So, we bagged the homemade meal idea and went out to eat.

*******Tuesday**

My task is taking out the rubbish. Tonight, Dad asked me why I didn't do my job this morning. He said I needed to start being more responsible.

I've heard it from Dad before. Last summer, our neighbor Ms. Grove, asked me to look after her plants while she went on business. Well, I did it for the first few days and then I got busy with other things. Ms. Grove was pretty mad because most of the plants didn't make it. Then she sent me home without paying me.

*******Thursday**

Well, Dad is really serious about me taking on more responsibility. And first he wants me to start waking myself up in the morning. That's actually a real problem because I depend on him to wake me up.

Yesterday was the first day I tried to wake myself up, and it didn't work out. My alarm clock (闹钟) went off, but the sound just worked its way into my dream. And today didn't go any better.

The problem is without an actual human being waking me up, my brain is always going to find some excuse to keep sleeping. But I think I might have found a solution to this alarm clock situation. I found an old-style alarm clock today and it makes a loud noise when it goes off. I tested it out to see if it still worked, and sure enough, it did. I don't think anyone could sleep through a noise like that.




13. When he heard his mom was going back to school, Greg felt _____.

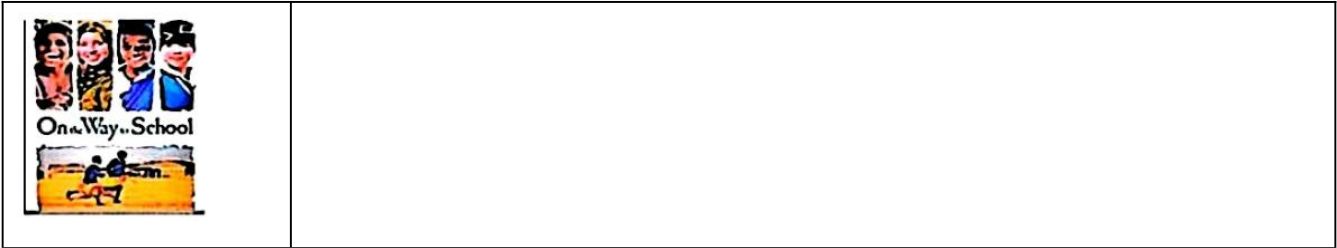
- A. proud B. surprised C. excited D. relaxed

14. From the diary, we can learn that Greg's dad expected him to _____.

- A. build up self-confidence B. become more responsible
C. make friends with the neighbors D. get along with his brothers

(2024 北京石景山初三一模) 阅读下列活动介绍, 请根据人物喜好和需求为其匹配最适合观看的纪录片, 并将纪录片所对应的 A、B、C、D 选项填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

<p>A Wings of Life</p> 	<p>Produced by Disney, this documentary (纪 录 片) shows the relationship between winged animals and flowers. It also tells the important roles they play in nature. The film takes a close look at butterflies, birds, bees and flowers and explains how important these relationships are. It also shows how they are endangered.</p>
<p>B Apollo 11</p> 	<p>If you are interested in outer space, you'll find this documentary interesting. Apollo II provides clear videos of a man walking on the moon for the first time. From the film we see what it must feel like to walk on the moon. History really comes alive in this film. Children of any age are likely to enjoy it.</p>
<p>C Pick of the Litter</p> 	<p>Pick of the Litter follows the life of five dogs at the Center of Guide Dogs for the Blind. Animal-loving kids will enjoy seeing the lovely dogs move in with their host families and grow up. But at the same time, children will learn about how much work it takes to train these dogs.</p>
<p>D On the Way to School</p>	<p>The subject of On the Way to School is traveling to and from school. The film shows four kids from Kenya, Argentina, Morocco and India on their long trips to school. One rides a horse while another may meet wild animals on the way to school. This film will help kids learn that not all children travel by bus or car to get to school.</p>



I'm interested in space science and modern technology. I hope to learn more about the moon.



I love butterflies and want to find out the relationship between butterflies and flowers.



I am curious about how children from different parts of the world get to school every day.

Helen 15 Ben 16 Joey 17

(2024 北京燕山初三一模) 阅读下列网站介绍, 请根据天气爱好者的喜好和需求匹配最合适的网站, 并将网站所对应的 A、B、C、D 选项, 填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

<p>MetBureau A Get clear, helpful tips on how to record daily information about weather, such as wind direction and amounts of rain. And on this website, you'll also find the work of some professional photographers. They have taken beautiful photos of the sky, such as at sunrise and sunset.</p> <p>https://www.metbureau.com</p>	<p>Elemental B This website follows changes in local weather. Click on the map to see your area! You can also find details of clubs in your area to meet young people who share your interest. In the Bluemeteo Club, especially, the experts use detailed drawings to show how oceans influence your weather.</p> <p>https://www.elementalweather.com</p>
<p>Weather Eye C</p> <p>This website tells you the ways computers and space satellites (卫星) watch weather conditions around the world. Experts give advice about setting up your own weather station and forecasting (预报) wind speed, clouds, high and low temperatures and rainfall in your area.</p> <p>https://www.weathereye.fileplanet.com</p>	<p>Weather Watch D</p> <p>Interested in huge storms and other extreme (极端的) weather conditions? There's information on this website about why these take place, and which countries are most likely to experience them. There are also unbelievable pictures, the like of storms and clouds.</p> <p>https://www.weatherwatch.com</p>

18. _____ Simon is interested in studying some extreme weather conditions. He loves to search the pictures and videos about the storms and clouds on the website.
19. _____ Martin enjoys beautiful photos of the sky. He wants to learn how to take photos and how to record daily information about weather.
20. _____ Bruce dreams to set up his own weather station. He wants to forecast the weather conditions for the

people in his area.

(2024 北京东城二中初三一模) The Day People Started Talking

My journey home from school is nothing special. I usually find a seat and start reading or texting my friends, making sure, like everyone else, not to look at other people. Then, twenty minutes later, I get off.

But last Tuesday was different. I was happily looking out of the window when the train suddenly stopped. This wasn't usual. Then after about five minutes, I noticed people were starting to get a bit upset. Fifteen minutes later, people started getting more and more upset. Then the announcement (广播) came: "We are sorry to announce that this train is delayed. A train has broken down in front of us."

There was a loud groan (叹息) throughout the carriage but soon something unexpected happened: all the complete strangers started talking to each other. At first, everyone just complained about the trains, but then people started talking about real things. I started chatting to a couple of young tourists sitting opposite me. Next, I really surprised myself by talking to a businesswoman. Business people are a lot cooler than I thought. Then I decided to get up and go for a walk down the train. I met a woman who had been a student at my school seven years before.

People offered each other food and drink. A young woman took her guitar and soon we were singing along. While we were singing, we heard there was a sick boy in another part of the train who needed help, and the woman from my school jumped into action. It turned out she was a nurse, and when she came back she was welcomed as a hero.

Then, after two and a half hours, we started moving again. Everyone cheered and some people, complete strangers three hours before, even hugged.

I took the train again on Wednesday but none of my new "friends" were there. Although people were polite, they weren't nearly as friendly as the people the day before had been. I'll never forget the day the train stopped and people started talking.

21. What happened after the announcement? ()

- A. People got upset and started texting their friends.
- B. The children started playing with their phones.
- C. The workers started offering food and drink.
- D. People started talking to each other.

22. The woman from the writer's school jumped into action to _____. ()

- A. play the guitar and sing
- B. help a sick boy on the train
- C. go for a walk down the train
- D. get off and take another train

23. The writer will never forget last Tuesday because _____. ()

- A. strangers on the train were friendly to each other
- B. a nurse saved a boy's life on the train just in time
- C. he learned something new about business people
- D. it was a good opportunity to make new friends

(2024 北京海淀初三一模)“Why can’t Grandpa just be normal? Why does he take waveski as a hobby? It’s so weird (怪异的),” Carter asked Grandma.

Grandma laughed. “I’ve wondered that for many years.”

They were sitting on the beach watching Grandpa and some of his friends in the ocean.

“None of my friends even knows what a waveski is,” Carter continued.

“Just tell them it’s a lot like surfing (冲浪), but the riders sit on top of a waveski. When the waves come, they will ride the wave just like a surfer, only they paddle to get out to the waves.”

“Nobody’s grandpa does this.”

Grandma laughed. “Well, what should he be doing instead?”

“I don’t know. Maybe things that old people do.”

“Look! A big wave is coming in!” Grandma pointed to the ocean.

Carter saw Grandpa in front of his friends. He was leaning (倾斜) forward and paddling hard, just ahead of the large incoming wave. Carter was surprised at how hard Grandpa was paddling and how fast he was moving. Just then, another huge wave came. Carter jumped to his feet and held his breath. This was not good. What if something bad happened?

As the wave drew near, Grandpa paddled harder. He was suddenly lifted by the water and stopped paddling. He leaned toward the wave, changing the direction of the waveski. Now, he was riding the wave, moving fast. Carter was amazed. Grandpa was totally in control.

Carter now realized his grandpa wasn’t weird at all. He was amazing. Absolutely amazing! “Go Grandpa!” Carter shouted, even though he knew Grandpa couldn’t hear him.

When the wave was gone, Grandpa turned toward the beach and waved to Carter and Grandma. He looked so happy.

Carter waved back. He wasn’t sure why, but he had tears in his eyes. He quickly dried them and then waved again.

“Do you think I can be the one riding waves like him?”

“Of course,” Grandma said.

24. Carter thought his grandpa was weird because Grandpa _____.

- A. had a special hobby
- B. disliked being with his friends
- C. seldom played with him
- D. spent hours sitting on the beach





25. Carter came to understand his grandpa when _____.


- A. he learned from Grandma what waveski was
- B. he saw Grandpa paddling ahead of the wave
- C. Grandpa was riding the wave and moving fast
- D. Grandpa turned toward the beach and waved to him

26. After talking with Grandma, Carter would probably _____.


- A. buy a new waveski for Grandpa
- B. share his own hobby with Grandma
- C. encourage Grandma to try waveski
- D. ask Grandpa to teach him to waveski

(2024 北京海淀初三一模) Weekend Activities


<div>A</div> <div>Enjoy a Night of Singing</div> <p>Plan a party and sing your favorite songs with friends or family. Pick catchy songs, design some games, take turns to sing, and have fun create a comfortable environment with snacks and laughter for a memorable evening.</p>	<div>B</div> <div>Have a Yard Sale</div> <p>Tidy up your home and plan a yard sale. Choose things you don't need—like old books, clothes and toys. Clean, organize, and price them. You can even advertise the sale online or with posters. After the sale why not donate the money to charities?</p>
<div>C</div> <div>Collect Leaves for Artworks</div> <p>Take a walk in a local park and collect fallen leaves. When you get home, create artworks with leaves of different colors and shapes as you like. You can cut, paint, or stick them. Get prepared to be amazed at your own work.</p>	<div>D</div> <div>Bring a Meal to Neighbors</div> <p>Cook some delicious dishes, and pack them nicely. Take them to visit your neighbors or surprise them by leaving the dishes at their doorsteps with a kind note. It's a great way to strengthen the relationship with your neighbors.</p>

27.  I enjoy painting and creating works of art with various materials.

Annie

28.  I just finished middle school and I don't know what to do with the things I no longer use.

Peter

29.  I've recently moved into a new neighborhood and I'd like to meet my neighbors.

Harry

(2024 北京大兴初三一模) **The Greatest Gift**

On Christmas Eve, George found himself on a bridge outside his hometown. He was sad because he thought his life had been a complete waste. In this hopeless moment, a mysterious man appeared. The man wondered why George was here instead of staying with his family. George told him he disliked his simple life in the small town. George believed he was just an insignificant banker with a family doing the same thing every day. Without any achievement, George wished he had never been born at all. Hoping to teach him a lesson, the man granted (满足) George his wish.

After the man disappeared, George traveled back to town. Nothing appeared out of place until he walked by

Hank Biddle’s tree. The tree should have been damaged (毁坏) from the time George ran his car into it. But in this moment, the tree looked like it hadn’t been hit. In fact, he remembered clearly that he had run his car into it. Soon, George discovered the town he knew so well didn’t know him at all-because he had never been born.

As George walked around town, he noticed he was a stranger to everyone. Not only that, George learned that the lives of his friends and family had taken a turn for the worse. For one, George’s job as a banker was replaced by another man. Because the new banker was greedy (贪婪的), many people’s lives were negatively affected.

Without George, the lives of his family members were also disturbed. George learned that his beloved brother, whom he had once saved from drowning (溺水), died because George was not there to save him. The death of George’s brother continued to bring huge sadness to their parents. George also found out that Alice, the love of his life, ended up in a difficult marriage with someone else.

George realized these dark changes might stay forever unless he did something. He returned to the bridge to find the man and begged for his life back. Once again, his wish was granted. George raced back home to hug Alice and their children on Christmas. He realized that life was truly the greatest and most wonderful gift.

30. What did George think of his life before he met the mysterious man?

- A. Wonderful. B. Busy. C. Hopeful. D. Simple.

31. When George returned to the town, he found _____.

- A. everyone treated him as a stranger
B. his parents were sad about his death
C. his brother saved a person
D. he became a greedy banker

32. After the Christmas, George would _____.

- A. feel bored with his life B. value his life and family more
C. race home faster than before D. beg the mysterious man for money

(2024 北京大兴初三一模) **Famous Scenic Spots (景点) in China**

A

The Terracotta Army was built by the subjects of Qin Shi Huang (China’s first emperor) more than 2,000 years ago. It is known as the Eighth Wonder of the world. The figures include soldiers, horses, officers and musicians.



B

Jiuzhaigou National Park is in the north of Sichuan. It is famous for attractive waterfalls and colorful lakes. It is a world of water, which brings Jiuzhaigou the most fantastic views. Many people are amazed by its natural scenery.



C

Zhuozhengyuan is one of the eight classical gardens in

D


Mogao Grotto of Dunhuang is surely a shining star on

Suzhou. And it shows the beauty of Suzhou gardening art. You can enjoy the beautiful buildings, gardens and Kunqu Opera there.




the Silk Road. There is a rich collection of paintings and sculptures (雕塑). It provides a lot of valuable materials for studying the culture of China.




33. _____  I'm interested in Chinese history and my favorite emperor is Qin Shi Huang. I want to

learn more about him.

34. _____  I like traditional Chinese operas very much. So I want to visit a place where I can enjoy

them.

35. _____  I love nature. I prefer to see some natural views, such as famous mountains, great rivers and

wild plants.

(2024 北京通州初三一模) When I was 13, I was going to visit my grandfather in Lancashire. My aunt made me sandwiches for the road. They would keep me going until I reached the airport.

As I got onto the bus, I was so thankful to find a window seat. When I sat there, I saw an old man watching me. "Excuse me? Can I sit here?" His voice was deep.

"Yes, of course!" I said. He looked kind of nervous, or tired. He let out a sigh (叹气) and relaxed a bit in his seat.

"Hi, I'm Tony." I said as I gave him my right hand to shake.

"George." He looked at me for a couple of seconds before accepting my hand.

He was friendly and we talked about this trip. I knew he was 70 and headed to Birmingham to visit his son and grandchildren. I told him about my grandfather, and we both seemed to relax.

Our conversation was rudely interrupted by my stomach. I took out a sandwich and took a big bite. I noticed George was watching me eating. He probably was hungry.

"Would you eat with me?" I said as I handed him my second sandwich.

"No, no, I don't want to eat your food. You will need that for your next coach."

"No, I won't. I will eat again on the plane. Plus, I don't really like eating alone." The determination (决心) on my face must have been very persuasive (有说服力的), because after a moment's hesitation (犹豫), he nodded his head weakly and accepted the sandwich.

After eating, I decided that I should have a nap. I had an hour to kill before we reached Birmingham.

The sudden tap (轻拍) on my shoulder made me open my eyes. It was George. He told me we had reached Birmingham. I said, "Nice to meet you, George. I hope you have a great time with your family."

As I extended (伸出) my hand for a final handshake, he not only took it, but cupped it in both his hands. "Thank you for being so kind to me. Safe travels." He said and turned around to get off the bus.

I didn't know what he walked away with that day, but I walked away with a sense of satisfaction. His words "Thank you for being so kind to me" kept ringing in my ears and I kept smiling to myself.

36. Tony met George on the _____ to Birmingham.

- A. train B. plane C. ship D. bus

37. Tony _____ George during the trip.

- A. found a seat for B. shared his food with
C. listened to music with D. had a sudden tap on the shoulder of

38. Tony had a sense of satisfaction because _____.

- A. his aunt made him sandwiches for the road B. George was friendly and had a nice family
C. his kindness made George feel warm D. he could see his grandparents

(2024 北京东城初三一模) Daisy forgot to set the alarm clock (闹钟) so she had to run to catch the bus. This made her feel tired and rushed when she started her science test. After she handed in her test paper, she was certain that the test had not gone well. With a heavy heart, she left the classroom.

That afternoon, Daisy left school to work part-time at Beckman's. After she finished her work, Mrs. Beckman called her into the office. "Daisy," she said, "you have been a great worker. But business has been slow; we have to let you go."

Feeling down, Daisy left the office. As she walked slowly towards her aunt's house, she tried to think about the new hairstyle her aunt had promised her. When she arrived, Daisy showed her aunt a picture of the style she wanted.

"Well, you're done. What do you think?" Her aunt asked about an hour later.

What Daisy saw in the mirror left her speechless. It was nothing like the picture! How could she possibly go to school again?

The next morning, putting her things in her locker, she ran into Ms. Wilson, her science teacher.

"I know, Ms. Wilson, I did very poorly on the test. It's just that I forgot..."

"What are you talking about? Daisy, you did a great job!" Ms. Wilson said. "What I wanted to ask you is if you would be interested in working a few days a week after school as a lab assistant (助手). I need some help organizing all the materials." Daisy happily accepted.

"Daisy!" she heard as the rest of the students began to enter the building. "Where did you get your hair done?" She was so excited about her test and new job that she had completely forgotten about her hair.

"Wow! That is so cool!" she was told. She couldn't believe her ears. Everyone loved her hair.

What a couple of days it had been! Walking home, she smiled as the radio of a passing car played the song "What a Difference a Day Makes".

39. Daisy left the classroom with a heavy heart because _____.

- A. she arrived late for the test

- B. she forgot to study for the test
- C. she thought she did poorly on the test
- D. she had to do her part-time job after the test

40. How did Daisy feel when she first saw her new hairstyle?

- A. Disappointed. B. Uninterested. C. Excited. D. Calm.

41. From her experience, Daisy probably learned that _____.

- A. it is important to be prepared for the worst
- B. things are not always as bad as they seem
- C. life is full of challenges and choices
- D. hard work leads to good results

(2024 北京东城初三一模)

<p>ASpace Explorers gives you a chance to discover more about space. You will learn about stars, plants, and space travel. You will do fun activities like building models of spaceships. You can also get to know how space influences life on Earth.</p>	<p>BTanglin Arts Studio offers great dance classes to you. The teachers here are patient and friendly. They have a lot of experience. You can learn different dance styles and get the chance to perform what you have learned at the end of the term.</p>
<p>CConundrum Theater offers drama (戏剧) classes. You will learn skills like speaking clearly, using body language, and expressing feelings through facial expressions. You will also learn how to remember lines, work as a team, and write good stories.</p>	<p>DMulti-Xperience helps you to connect with nature and enjoy hands-on experiences. Each day, the camp offers a variety of activities, from arts with wood to team sports to gardening, which will help you be more creative and learn about taking care of the environment.</p>

42. _____



Austin

I'm interested in nature and want to study environmental science at college.

43. _____



Peter

I enjoy learning about far-off places in the sky and I hope to be an astronaut one day.

44. _____



Kathy

I love acting and my dream is to be an actor or a director in the future.

(2024 北京朝阳初三一模)



A 16-year-old boy named Li Tao lived in a small town in China. One day, while Li Tao was doing his science homework, he came up with a great idea. He worked out a way to make a new type of power supply (供应) for his town, which had a problem with its electricity supply.

To make his idea come true, Li Tao began to experiment at home. He was so confident that nothing could stop him from inventing. He made and took apart many models. Even though he faced lots of challenges and failures, he didn't give up. He fixed his mistakes, changed his plans, and kept working hard.

After two years of hard work, he finally succeeded. He made a small device (设备) that could change wind power into electrical power successfully. This was a new, environmentally-friendly way for his town's power problem.

News about Li Tao's invention quickly spread around his school and town, and everyone really took pride in his achievement. The group of science-technology of the town decided to help him improve the invention. He was invited to give a speech to encourage other teenagers to learn more about science and be more creative in the Science and Technology Meeting.

His story encourages teenagers that being young is not a barrier (阻碍) to achieve their dreams. Even a common teenager can do something amazing!

45. What was the problem of the town where Li Tao lived?

- A. Water pollution.
- B. Experiment device testing.
- C. Electricity supply.
- D. Wind power lightning protection.

46. When Li Tao faced challenges and failures, he _____.

- A. encouraged other teenagers to join him
- B. fixed his mistakes and kept working hard
- C. gave a speech and learnt more about science
- D. asked the group of science-technology for help

47. How did people feel after knowing Li Tao's invention?

- A. Excited.
- B. Proud.
- C. Confident.
- D. Surprised.

(2024 北京石景山初三一模) Hey, that's me!

Amy Jandrisevits knows the value of a good doll. "Dolls have a power we don't completely understand," she told The Today Show. It's what she learned while working as a social worker in a hospital. She used dolls to help her young patients to adapt (适应) to their changing medical situations. Many of the kids saw themselves in those dolls. But for the kids missing an arm or a leg, there were none they could relate to.

So, seven years ago, when a friend's son lost one of his arms because of an accident, Jandrisevits knew what might help the little boy to go through this challenging period. "It's hard to tell a kid, 'You are perfect the way you are,' and to build confidence that way, but never offer them anything that looks like them," she says. Jandrisevits went about changing that. She made a doll by hand that looked like her friend's child and sent it off. After the friend

posted a photo online of the happy child and his doll, another woman asked Jandrisevits to make a doll that looked like her baby, who was missing a leg.

Word spread, and soon Jandrisevits was making dolls for children with facial scars (疤) and birthmarks—in short, a doll that looked like themselves. She quitted her job and started an organization called A Doll Like Me which offers dolls to those children for free.

Working out of her home in Milwaukee, from photos sent by parents or caregivers, Jandrisevits spends about seven hours making each doll. A Go Fund Me page helps her with costs and allows her to donate her services.

In all, she's made more than 400 dolls so far. The waiting list is long, but Jandrisevits is not planning to give up. As she explains, "Every kid, no matter which country, age, medical problem, or body type, should look into the sweet face of a doll and see their own."

48. What happened seven years ago?

- A. Jandrisevits became a social worker in a hospital.
- B. Jandrisevits lost one of her arms in an accident.
- C. Jandrisevits planned to start her own business.
- D. Jandrisevits made a doll for her friend's son.

49. Jandrisevits started A Doll Like Me to _____.

- A. teach parents how to make dolls at home
- B. offer dolls to children with medical problems
- C. provide social workers for children's hospitals
- D. send caregivers to families with disabled children

50. According to Jandrisevits, what is the value of good dolls?

- A. Looking after dolls helps children to be more caring.
- B. Selling dolls is a good way to improve children's social skills.
- C. Seeing themselves in dolls can help children build confidence.
- D. Making dolls provides more job opportunities for social workers.

(2024 北京平谷初三一模) Jack lived in a small village. He was the leader of a group who often played jokes on the villagers, and believed that causing trouble was the only way to have fun.

One day, Jack and his friends decided to play a prank on Mr. Johnson, an elderly man who lived alone in a small house at the edge of the village. As the sun set, Jack and his friends went into Mr. Johnson's house quietly and moved the furniture around, laughing to themselves as they imagined the mess they were creating. Satisfied with their work, they left the house and went home to sleep.

The next morning, Jack woke up feeling excited. He couldn't wait to see the reaction of Mr. Johnson when he discovered the rearranged furniture. As he walked to school, he passed by Mr. Johnson's house and saw the old man standing outside, looking confused and upset. Jack's heart sank as he realized his fault. He had never seen Mr. Johnson so upset before. And he knew that he had to make things right.

That afternoon, Jack gathered his friends to go to Mr. Johnson's house. When they arrived there, Jack knocked on the door and explained their purpose. Mr. Johnson was surprised but grateful for their offer to help. Together, they worked to put the furniture back in place. As they worked, Jack and his friends apologized for their

actions and promised to treat others with kindness and respect.

From then on, Jack and his friends changed their behavior. They no longer played pranks on the villagers, and instead, they started to look for ways to help others. They realized that causing trouble might have been fun, but helping others and showing kindness brought them true happiness.

51. What did Jack and his friends do in Mr. Johnson’s house at first?

- A. They made the house messy.
- B. They apologized to Mr. Johnson.
- C. They put the furniture back in place.
- D. They helped Mr. Johnson clean the house.

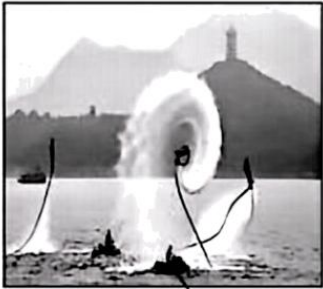

52. How did Jack feel when he saw Mr. Johnson standing outside his house?

- A. Excited.
- B. Confused.
- C. Regretful.
- D. Upset.

53. From this lesson, Jack has learned that _____.

- A. playing jokes on others is really funny
- B. performing one’s promise wins respect
- C. correcting mistakes helps one make progress
- D. being good to others makes oneself feel happy

(2024 北京平谷初三一模) Scenic Spots in Pinggu




<div>A</div> <div></div> <div>Jinhai Lake is one of</div> <div>yacht</div> <div>the biggest lakes in Northern China. It is surrounded by mountains on three sides. You can ride around the lake or take a yacht on the lake. Camping on the lawn is a good choice. You can get an overlook if you take a helicopter there.</div>	<div>B</div> <div></div> <div>Pinggu International Hiking Road is 23 kilometers long. Along it, mountain flowers are in full bloom, trees make pleasant shades, the air is fresh. Well-marked paths, safety facilities and resting areas mean it can be visited alone or with families.</div>
C	D



Tianyun Mountain is a best place to enjoy the beauty of nature. It is called “ Northern Zhangjiajie”. The towering mountain stands like a column (柱子). You can experience the glass bridge, across the peaks on both sides.



Pinggu Peach Blossom Festival has come. It is time to enjoy peach flowers here. Located on both sides of Misan Road and Cuixing Road, it's well known as “the sea of peach blossoms” at home and abroad. It attracts many people to take pictures of it.

54	 <p>I am a fan of hiking. I can get close to nature while walking.</p> <p>Li Hao</p>
55	 <p>I want to have a good view of lake and experience some exciting projects.</p> <p>Zhang Lei</p>
56	 <p>Wang Fang</p> <p>I'd like to enjoy a large area of peach flowers.</p>

(2024 北京门头沟初三一模)



MVP

When Brandon had the ball, I was open. But he passed it to Cole. Cole had a great turn-around jump shot, but I was a good shot, too. In fact, we each had six points so far. But Cole was more popular, and the team fed him

the ball. I must outscore Cole because I wanted to be the MVP—most valuable player.

Later, Jeff stole the ball from the Kings and passed it to me. I saw Cole running toward the basket, but no one was guarding me either. I threw the ball into the basket.

Cole slapped (拍) my hand. “Good shot, Derek.” I just smiled. Then Cole got the ball. He passed it to me and ran under the basket. I ignored (忽视) him and shot, but I failed.

“Cole was open,” said Jeff.

“So was I,” I muttered (嘟囔). But I felt upset inside.

“Hey, it’s no big deal,” said Cole. “We’re all trying to win this game. We’re a team.”

It happened fast. Cole was on the floor holding his ankle (脚踝). Coach Sanchez was there in a second and helped him to the bench. I felt my heart hammer (敲击) in my ears. Now I was going to be the MVP without a doubt.

Everything didn’t look good. Every time I took the ball, two Kings players were guarding me instead of one. The Kings believed that with Cole gone, they could shut me down and win. Cole had helped divide their attention before. I’d never thought about how much that helped me.

Now we were down by one, but time was running out. All of a sudden, more than anything, I wanted our team to take home the trophy (奖杯). I took the ball down the court and passed it to Brandon. He caught it and hesitated. “Shoot!” I shouted. He caught it and let it fly—right into the basket. We won!

We were all jumping around when I saw Cole on the bench.

“Hey,” I said. “Great game.”

“You, too,” said Cole, slapping my back. “Great idea to pass it to Brandon. Congratulations on getting MVP.”

I’d been waiting a long time to hear those words, but they didn’t seem so important now. “Thanks,” I said. “It was a team effort.”

And I finally understood just what that meant.

57. At first, Derek wanted to be _____.

- A. the most valuable player B. the greatest guard
C. the most popular coach D. the best team leader

58. Derek helped the team win the game by _____.

- A. throwing the ball into the basket B. helping Cole to the bench
C. giving the ball to Brandon D. making Cole hurt his ankle

59. Finally, Derek thought _____ was more important.

- A. having fun B. working together C. being the MVP D. making friends

(2024 北京门头沟初三一模) 阅读下列 TED 演讲视频简介, 请根据人物喜好、特点与需求匹配适合的 TED 演讲视频, 并将其所对应的 A、B、C、D 选项填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

<p>60 Lingling</p> <p>I love music! I often listen to songs after class, but</p>	<p>A. How I Found Myself Through MusicAnika Paulson understands the world and herself through music. In this talk, she plays beautiful melodies on the guitar while talking about how music encourages people. Everything is music and “If you ever</p>
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<p>sometimes I feel lost. What can I do?</p> <p>61 Daming</p> <p>I'm doing a project on how to recycle the unrecyclable. I think the problem is too hard to solve.</p> <p>62</p> <p>Tony</p> <p>I often make mistakes. I hope to learn from them and make myself better.</p>	<p>feel lost, stop and listen for your song” she explains. If you have a few musicians in your class or even just some kids who love to listen to music, they’ll love this feel-good talk!</p> <p>B. A Plan to Recycle the Unrecyclable</p> <p>Styrofoam (聚苯乙烯泡沫塑料) takes 500 years or more to reduce and ends up on beaches and in landfills as it’s too expensive to recycle. Do you think this is a problem too hard to solve? Well, think again! Watch and see how the amazing 14-year-old Ashton Cofer and his science fair team discovered how to break down and reuse Styrofoam.</p> <p>C. Meet a Young Cartoonist, Designer...</p> <p>This kid can do it all! Maya Penn thought and felt deeply about the world and her responsibilities towards it from a super young age. She started her own fashion line at the age of 8 and has gone on to do even more! This talk shows your learners the power of staying true to their values.</p> <p>D. How to Learn from Your Mistakes</p> <p>It’s easy to say that we need to learn from our mistakes, but it’s not always so easy to put this into practice. Explore this with your students by showing them this TED-Ed talk explains why it’s sometimes so hard to see the learning moments in failure and what we can do about it.</p>
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（2024 北京房山初三一模）An 8-year-old boy made his mother tear up with a very thoughtful gift for her birthday. His mother, Ashley, was moved while she unwrapped (打开) her birthday gift from his son, Hudson.

It was a gift box. Looking inside, she had a feeling of what she was getting. When she opened it, she was sure her guess was correct. Inside the box was a special gift, a girl doll, the doll her father gave to her when she had her eighth birthday.

Ashley always treasured her girl doll Molly after her father’s death. But after moving around several times, she couldn’t find it. She was sad and guilty (愧疚的) that she lost it.

One day, she had a conversation with her son about toys. Her son had a favorite little toy robot. And he was talking that if he ever lost it, he would cry and he would be so sad. Then he asked his mother if she had ever lost a toy—and so, she shared the story of Molly with her son.

She never imagined he would get her the doll or even take her story so seriously. It turned out that Hudson was a thoughtful kid. He was also good at keeping secrets carefully and planning a surprise. Knowing his mother’s story, Hudson started to search for the doll immediately. Hudson’s grandma helped him look for the girl doll. It was challenging to look for the old doll Molly but they eventually managed to find it.

“His action really lessened the guilt I felt inside. I can’t believe how sweet he is. I’ll never forget this birthday,” Ashley added.

63. The girl doll was so special to Ashley because _____.

- A. it was expensive and she treasured it B. it was a birthday gift from her father

- C. it was made by her son Hudson D. it was her son's favourite toy

64. After knowing his mother's story, Hudson began to _____.

- A. keep it as a secret B. cry and become very sad
C. give his toy robot to his mother D. search for Molly with his grandma's help

65. From the passage, we can know that _____.

- A. Hudson was a sweet and handsome boy
B. Ashley was guilty that she lost her son's toy
C. Hudson's action made his mother feel less guilty
D. Hudson's grandma bought a birthday gift for Ashley

(2024 北京房山初三一模) **Ways of Exercise**

<p>A</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Rock Climbing</p> <p>Rock climbing is a challenging and risky sport. The practice requires experience, skill and a cool head. If you are an adventurous person, you can try it under the guidance of a professional teacher.</p>	<p>B</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yoga</p> <p>It develops your inner peace. You need focus your attention on your body's abilities. It also helps develop breath and strength of mind and body. Most importantly, it can help you stay in shape.</p>
<p>C</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Martial Arts</p> <p>Martial arts not only are fun activities for young boys and girls but may also help improve physical and mental health. Through special training, people can improve their reaction speed, jumping ability and explosive force.</p>	<p>D</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Square Dancing</p> <p>A group of people, both old and young, like to dance together along with the music in public areas. People enjoy this dancing style because they can make friends with each other and it is also a good way to relax themselves.</p>

66. _____ My grandma likes dancing along with the music and would like to make friends.



67. _____ I'm fond of challenging sports and I have the courage to do adventure sports.



68. _____ I want to find my inner peace and keep my body in shape.



(2024 北京燕山初三一模) 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

When I was in my first year of high school, I had a terrible time when every area of my life was a disaster. I

felt so hopeless and alone that I thought everything was impossible.

On one such day, I was walking from class across the school to catch the school bus home, with my head down, fighting tears of total hopelessness, when a young man came down the sidewalk toward me. Though I had never seen him before, I did not want him to see that I was in such low spirits, so I turned my head away and hoped to hurry past. I thought he'd walk on by, but he moved until he was directly in front of me, waited until I looked up, and then smiled.

Looking into my eyes, this stranger spoke in a quiet voice: "Whatever is wrong will pass. You're going to be OK, just hang on." He then smiled again and walked away.

I can't explain the effect of that man's unexpected kindness and caring! He gave me the one thing that I'd lost completely—hope. I looked for him in our school to thank him, but never saw him again.

That was thirty years ago. And I've never forgotten that moment. Over the years, whenever I see someone who is in trouble, I will always think of that young man and try to give a flash of hope in the dark wherever I can. I carry things for people when they are too heavy for them, sit with naughty babies in the waiting room while their mothers are busy, or talk to tired couples at the checkout line or it could be anything. If you keep your head up, your heart will show you the place that needs hope.

69. Where did the writer meet the young man?

- A. In the school.
- B. In the library.
- C. In the classroom.
- D. On the school bus.

70. What made the writer feel hopeful again?

- A. The accident on the school bus.
- B. The young man's smile and words.
- C. Talking to tired couples at the checkout line.
- D. Sitting with naughty babies in the waiting room.

71. What can we know from the passage?

- A. The writer was thankful to meet the young man.
- B. The writer made good friends with the young man.
- C. The writer felt hopeless because of the first year of new school.
- D. The young man always tried his best to help the people in trouble.

(2024 北京顺义初三一模) **First Impression**

The day that I met my best friend for the first time, I was full of anxiety. I was trying to do some revision for an important oral exam in the local library and people kept disturbing (打扰) me. I was getting more and more annoyed and the more upset I got, the less I was able to concentrate. I couldn't stand when I heard someone singing loudly behind me. I turned around and glared at the person who was singing. It was a tall girl about the same age as me and she was standing with a book in her hands. I picked up my books, looked at her and said angrily, "Thanks to your noise. I've been unable to study. You're so selfish!" Then I left the library in a hurry.

When I got home, I realized I'd left my textbook behind and there was nothing I could do as the library was closed. I was so upset that I almost cried. Just then, the phone rang. A girl named Jenny had noticed my book in the library and she got my phone number from the librarian. She said she didn't live far away and could bring it around

for me.

I was so grateful and agreed to meet her at the store down the road. When I recognized Jenny was the girl I had shouted at for singing, I was filled with shame and apologized several times for my rude behavior.

Jenny was kind enough to pardon me. Ever since then we've been best friends and we got along very well. I often think how lucky I am! We two girls are much alike and I trust her more than anyone else.

From the experience I know that the first impression is untrue sometimes and we can't judge a person only by the first impression.

72. The writer went to the local library to _____.

- A. meet her best friend
- B. borrow some books
- C. prepare for the exam
- D. get back her textbook

73. What did the writer do when she heard someone singing?

- A. She left the library nervously.
- B. She shouted at the girl angrily.
- C. She was too upset to say a word.
- D. She argued with the girl immediately.

74. Why did the writer think she was lucky at last?

- A. Because she met kind Jenny.
- B. Because Jenny pardoned her.
- C. Because Jenny returned her book.
- D. Because she passed the exam.

(2024 北京丰台初三一模) 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A Secret Code

"See you at Open House tonight, Amy," my friend Evelyn shouted from the school bus window. "Don't forget to ask your mom if I can come over tomorrow!"

"OK!" I called back, I wished I could feel excited about my first Open House at my new school, but I was worried. What would other kids say when they found out my parents can't hear?

And I wanted Evelyn to visit my house one day, then she'd see how different my house was. My parents use a video phone so they can use sign language to communicate with callers. We also have a light on the wall that flashes when the phone or doorbell rings, and our TV is always set to show the captions (字幕). Would Evelyn think my house is strange?

When darkness fell, Dad drove us to the brightly lit school, which looked different at night. It felt different, too, as we walked down the hallway to my classroom.

We stopped in front of the notice board in the hall.

"Look at Amy's picture!" Mom said, too loud. She does that when she's excited, because she can't hear herself. Some older kids turned to stare at us in surprise and I wanted to hide.

Ms. Jennings walked over to us. I introduced my teacher to my family and explained that my parents are deaf.

"It's nice to meet you." Mom said, signing.

Some of my classmates were watching us and whispering. Then I noticed Evelyn and her mom standing by

the door.

“Hi, Amy,” Evelyn said suddenly.

I turned around, “Hi.”

“I didn’t know your parents are deaf,” she said.

“Yeah.” I couldn’t think of anything else to say.

“And you can talk to them with your hands? That’s so cool!”

“You think so?” I asked, feeling relieved (如释重负).

Evelyn nodded. “It’s like a secret code. Would you teach me some words sometime?”

I smiled. “Of course.”

Then I got my parents’ attention. “Mom, Dad,” I said, signing, “I’d like you to meet my friend Evelyn and her mom.”

75. How did Amy feel about her first Open House at the beginning?

- A. Worried. B. Surprised. C. Excited. D. Strange.



76. Amy’s house is different because _____.

- A. there is no doorbell on their door
B. the TV is always set to show the captions
C. her parents use video phones to talk with each other
D. there is a light on the wall to make the house brighter

77. Amy felt relieved at last because _____.

- A. her classmates said hello to her family
B. her mother was very happy to see her picture
C. her friend thought it cool to use sign language
D. her teacher walked over and talked to her family

(2024 北京通州初三一模) **Teachers Needed in the Community**

<p>AMaking Paper Cuts</p> <p>Some children in our community want to learn making paper cuts. We plan to teach them to cut some flowers at first. We need a student to teach them. The lesson is from 9:00 to 10:00 on Saturday morning.</p> 	<p>BWriting Chinese Calligraphy</p> <p>A few old men are interested in Chinese calligraphy. They want to learn how to write Chinese calligraphy. We need a student who has good skills in writing Chinese calligraphy. The lesson is from 19:00 to 20:00 on Friday.</p> 
<p>CDancing</p> <p>A group of old ladies want to learn square dance. We want to invite a student who can dance well to teach them. The lesson is from 18:00 to 19:00 on Sunday</p>	<p>DPlaying Basketball</p> <p>Some school boys between 7 and 8 years old want to learn how to play basketball. We need a student to teach them basic actions. The lesson is from 15:00 to</p>

evening.



16:00 on Saturday afternoon.



78. _____: I'm good at dancing. I can dance well and I'm very patient.



Alice

79. _____: I like creating many things with scissors and paper. You can see my work on the wall of my



Jenny

school.

80. _____: I am the leader of our school basketball team. We have won a lot of matches.



Mike

参考答案

1. A 2. C 3. D

【导语】文章主要介绍了志愿者活动。

1. 根据“I’d like to help students who are having trouble with English and math.”可知，迈克想帮助在数学和方面有困难的学生；选项 A“你可以教英语和数学给需要帮助的学生。”与之相匹配，故选 A。

2. 根据“I’m interested in healthcare and willing to help out in community hospitals.”可知，爱丽丝对医疗健康非常感兴趣，想在社区医院志愿服务，选项 C“如果你对医疗领域和医疗保健感兴趣，这个项目可能会让你感兴趣。”与之相匹配，故选 C。

3. 根据“I like cats and dogs and hope to do something for street animals.”可知，简喜欢动物，想帮助流浪动物，选项 D 中“请每周花一到两个小时与我们一起帮助街头动物，或者在动物收容所工作，支持动物权利。”与之相匹配，故选 D。

4. C 5. B 6. D

【导语】本文介绍了四个志愿项目以及三个人的特长。

4. 根据“I am good at drawing maps.”可知，Alice 擅长画地图，选项 C“我们将制作地图，并在指南中对这些地方进行描述。”与之对应。故选 C。

5. 根据“I’d like to plant trees and flowers.”可知，Tony 想要植树和种花，选项 B“我们需要种更多的树和花，使花园公园更漂亮。”与之对应。故选 B。

6. 根据“I enjoy making posters”可知，Harry 喜欢制作海报，选项 D“我们可以制作海报或演讲来教人们如何保护这里的环境”与之对应。故选 D。

7. D 8. B 9. A

【导语】本文是一篇应用文。本文主要是讲述一些学生存在的学习问题以及相对应的解决办法。

7. 根据“I feel nervous when I speak English in class and I want to improve my speaking skills.”可知，Eric 的问题是课上说英语会很紧张。选项 D“尽可能多地用英语自言自语是很有用的。此外，去参加学校的英语俱乐部也很好。只要坚持下去，一段时间后你再在课上说英语就不会那么紧张了。”与之对应。故选 D。

8. 根据“I have difficulty in understanding long passages, especially when I meet some difficult words.”可知，Jack 理解长文章有困难。选项 B“对于长篇文章，先试着理解大意和要点。当你读到一些有你认识的难词的句子时也不要紧。你只需读前后的句子，并试着猜测生词的意思。”与之对应。故选 B。

9. 根据“I can’t remember so many new words and I want to try something different.”可知，Lucy 很难记住新单词。选项 A“用吟诵、歌曲和图片来帮助你记住新单词。单词卡也可以用来扩大你的词汇量。然后在一到两天后再次测试自己。别忘了经常复习生词！”与之对应。故选 A。

10. D 11. C 12. A

【导语】本文介绍了几本不同的书，并将书匹配给合适的人。

10. 根据“Mike is 11 years old. He is interested in science and he loves books about it.”可知迈克对科学方面的书感兴趣。选项 D“罗伯塔想在学校的科学竞赛中获胜。但这对她来说非常困难。当神秘的光芒出现在她的家乡时，罗伯塔想到了一个如何赢得比赛的好主意。”与之匹配。故选 D。

11. 根据“Judy, a 13-year-old girl, has a great interest in taking risks. She loves all the exciting things.”可知朱迪喜欢冒险, 选项 C“赖伊是一个喜欢冒险的女孩。一天, 一个怪物来到了她的村庄。只有, 一个秘密团体, 可以打败怪物。因此, 赖伊不得不尽力向‘幸运丑陋’寻求帮助。”与之匹配。故选 C。

12. 根据“Tom is an American boy who is 13 years old. He broke his legs last month and he will have to be in a wheelchair for the rest of his life. He doesn't know what to do.”可知汤姆需要鼓舞, 选项 A“这本书是关于一个名叫杰米的中学生的。在一场车祸中, 他残疾了, 失去了家人。然而, 他并没有灰心。相反, 他努力实现自己的目标, 让周围的人开怀大笑。杰米的故事令人鼓舞。”与之匹配。故选 A。

13. B 14. B

【导语】本文是一篇应用文, 为四篇日记。日记主要记录了格雷格的日常生活情况。

13. 细节理解题。根据第一篇日记中“Well, it was totally out of my expectation.”可知, 格雷格对妈妈要回学校上课这件事感到出乎意料。故选 B。

14. 细节理解题。根据第三篇日记中“He said I needed to start being more responsible.”和第四篇日记中“Well, Dad is really serious about me taking on more responsibility.”可知, 爸爸想让格雷格承担更多的责任, 变得更有责任感。故选 B。

15. B 16. A 17. D

【导语】本文是根据人物喜好和需求匹配最适合的活动。

15. 根据“I hope to learn more about the moon.”可知, Helen 想要了解月球。选项 B“阿波罗 11 号”与之匹配, 故选 B。

16. 根据“I love butterflies and want to find out the relationship between butterflies and flowers.”可知, Ben 想找出蝴蝶和花之间的关系。选项 A“生命之翼”与之匹配, 故选 A。

17. 根据“I am curious how children from different parts of world get to school every day.”可知, Joey 很好奇来自世界各地的孩子们每天是如何上学的。选项 D“在去学校的路上”与之匹配, 故选 D。

18. D 19. A 20. C

【导语】本文主要介绍了天气爱好者的喜好和四个网站的信息。

18. 根据“Simon is interested in studying some extreme weather conditions.”可知, 西蒙对研究一些极端天气条件很感兴趣。D 项“对大风暴和其他极端天气条件感兴趣吗?”与之对应, 故选 D。

19. 根据“Martin enjoys beautiful photos of the sky. He wants to learn how to take photos and how to record daily information about weather.”可知, 马丁喜欢天空的美丽照片。他想学习如何拍照, 以及如何记录每天的天气信息。A 项“获取关于如何记录每天天气信息的清晰、有用的提示……在这个网站上, 你还可以找到一些专业摄影师的作品。他们拍下了美丽的天空照片……”与之对应, 故选 A。

20. 根据“Bruce dreams to set up his own weather station. He wants to forecast the weather conditions for the people in his area.”可知, 布鲁斯梦想建立自己的气象站。他想为他所在地区的人们预报天气情况。C 项“专家就建立自己的气象站和预报风速、云层、高温和低温以及您所在地区的降雨量提供建议。”与之对应, 故选 C。

21. D 22. B 23. A

【分析】本文讲述了作者乘坐一辆火车上，火车因为前面的一辆火车出故障了而延时了，此时，火车上的陌生人之间开始交流起来，我也开始和一些坐在旁边的陌生人和老同学交流了起来，车上的气氛慢慢从以前的冷清的变成了热闹。

21. 细节理解题，根据第三段“*There was a loud groan (叹息) throughout the carriage but soon something unexpected happened: all the complete strangers started talking to each other.* 整个车厢里都传来了一声响亮的叹息声，但不久就发生了意想不到的事情：所有完全陌生的人都开始互相交谈。”从中我们可以看出当广播发出后，车里的陌生人都开始交流起来，故选 D。

22. 推理判断题，根据第四段“*we heard there was a sick boy in another part of the train who needed help, and the woman from my school jumped into action. It turned out she was a nurse, and when she came back she was welcomed as a hero.*我们听说火车的另一个地方有一个生病的男孩需要帮助，来自我学校的那个女人起来行动了。原来她是个护士，当她回来时，她受到了欢迎。”从中我们可以推断出来自我学校的那个女人是个护士，她去帮助了那个生病的小男孩，故选 B。

23. 细节理解题，根据文中最后一段“*Although people were polite, they weren't nearly as friendly as the people the day before had been. I'll never forget the day the train stopped and people started talking* 虽然人们很有礼貌，但他们再也不会比那一天更加友好。我永远不会忘记火车停下来人们开始交谈的那一天。”从中我们可以推断出作者永远也忘不了那一天是因为陌生人之间都非常友好，故选 A。

24. A 25. C 26. D

【导语】本文主要讲述了 Carter 的爷爷很喜欢一种叫做 waveski 的冲浪运动，起初 Carter 觉得爷爷很怪异，但是当他目睹爷爷做这项运动后，他彻底改观了。

24. 细节理解题。根据第一段“*Why can't Grandpa just be normal? Why does he take waveski as a hobby? It's so weird (怪异的).*”可知，Carter 觉得爷爷很怪异是因为爷爷有一个特殊的爱好。故选 A。

25. 推理判断题。根据第十一段“*Now, he was riding the wave, moving fast. Carter was amazed. Grandpa was totally in control.*”和第十二段“*Carter now realized his grandpa wasn't weird at all. He was amazing. Absolutely amazing!*”可推知，当爷爷乘风破浪快速前进时，Carter 开始理解他的爷爷。故选 C。

26. 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段“*Do you think I can be the one riding waves like him?*”可知，Carter 问奶奶他是否能像爷爷那样乘风破浪。由此推知，Carter 可能会要爷爷教他 waveski 这项运动。故选 D。

27. C 28. B 29. D

【导语】本文主要介绍了三个人物及四个周末活动。

27. 根据“*I enjoy painting and creating works of art with various materials.*”可知，安妮喜欢用各种材料绘画和创作艺术作品，C 项“收集树叶做艺术品。在当地公园散步，收集落叶。当你回到家时，根据你的喜好，用不同颜色和形状的叶子创作艺术品。你可以切割、绘制或粘贴它们。准备好为自己的工作感到惊讶吧。”与之对应。故选 C。

28. 根据“*I just finished middle school and I don't know what to do with the things I no longer use.*”可知，彼得刚中学毕业，不知道如何处理自己不用的东西，B 项“举办庭院拍卖会。整理你的家，计划一个庭院拍卖会。选择不需要的东西，比如旧书、衣服和玩具。清洁、整理和定价。你甚至可以在线或使用海报宣传销售。

出售后，为什么不把钱捐给慈善机构呢？”与之对应。故选 B。

29. 根据“I’ve recently moved into a new neighborhood and I’d like to meet my neighbors.”可知，哈里最近搬到了一个新社区，他想认识一下邻居，D 项“给邻居送食物。做一些美味的菜肴，并将它们包装得很好。带他们去拜访你的邻居，或者把盘子放在他们家门口，并附上一张善意的便条，给他们一个惊喜。”与之对应。故选 D。

30. D 31. A 32. B

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了乔治在平安夜遇到的奇怪的事。

30. 细节理解题。根据“George told him he disliked his simple life in the small town.”可知，乔治告诉神秘人他不喜欢小镇上简朴的生活，simple“简单的，简朴的”符合语境，故选 D。

31. 细节理解题。根据文章“As George walked around town, he noticed he was a stranger to everyone.”可知的，当乔治回到小镇所有人都不认识他，故选 A。

32. 推理判断题。根据“He realized that life was truly the greatest and most wonderful gift.”可知，乔治终于知道生命真的是最伟大、最美妙的礼物，可推理在圣诞节后，乔治会更加珍惜他的老婆和家庭，故选 B。

33. A 34. C 35. B

【导语】本文是对一些景点的介绍以及四个人感兴趣的地方。

33. 根据“I’m interested in Chinese history and my favorite emperor is Qin Shi Huang. I want to learn more about him.”可知杰克对中国历史很感兴趣，最喜欢的皇帝是秦始皇，想更多地了解他。A 项“兵马俑是 2000 多年前由秦始皇（中国第一位皇帝）的臣民建造的。它被称为世界第八大奇迹。这些数字包括士兵、马匹、军官和音乐家。”与之对应，故选 A。

34. 根据“I like traditional Chinese operas very much. So I want to visit a place where I can enjoy them.”可知苏珊非常喜欢中国传统戏曲，想去一个可以享受它们的地方，C 项“拙政园是苏州八大古典园林之一。它展示了苏州园艺艺术的美丽。您可以在那里欣赏美丽的建筑、花园和昆曲。”与之对应，故选 C。

35. 根据“I love nature. I prefer to see some natural views, such as famous mountains, great rivers and wild plants.”可知蒂姆爱大自然，喜欢看一些自然景观，比如著名的山丘、大河和野生植物。B 项“九寨沟国家公园位于四川北部。它以迷人的瀑布和色彩缤纷的湖泊而闻名。这是一个水的世界，给九寨沟带来了最美妙的景色。许多人对它的自然风光感到惊讶。”与之对应，故选 B。

36. D 37. B 38. C

【导语】本文主要讲述了托尼在一次去伯明翰的公共汽车上遇见了乔治并与他分享了自己的食物的故事。

36. 细节理解题。根据“As I got onto the bus, I was so thankful to find a window seat. When I sat there, I saw an old man watching me.”及“‘George.’ He looked at me for a couple of seconds before accepting my hand.”可知，托尼在去伯明翰的公共汽车上遇见了乔治。故选 D。

37. 细节理解题。根据“‘Would you eat with me?’ I said as I handed him my second sandwich.”可知，托尼在旅途中与乔治分享他的三明治。故选 B。

38. 推理判断题。根据“‘Thank you for being so kind to me. Safe travels.’ He said and turned around to get off the bus.”可知，乔治很感谢托尼对自己的善意，结合“I didn’t know what he walked away with that day, but I walked

away with a sense of satisfaction.”可推知，托尼有一种满足感是因为他的善意使乔治感到温暖。故选 C。

39. C 40. A 41. B

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文，讲述了 Daisy 经历的不可思议的一天。

39. 细节理解题。根据“after she handed in her test paper, she was certain that the test had not gone well.”可知，Daisy 交了考卷后，她确信这次考试不太顺利。故选 C。

40. 推理判断题。根据“What Daisy saw in the mirror left her speechless. It was nothing like the picture! How could she possibly go to school again?”Daisy 觉得新发型不好看，可推测她很失望。故选 A。

41. 推理判断题。根据全文的描述可知，Daisy 经历了上学赶时间、对科学考试结果的不自信、兼职工作被辞退和对新发型的失望，但最终事情都没有她想象中的那么糟糕，可推测，Daisy 可能从那天的经历中明白了事情并不总是像看上去的那么糟。故选 B。

42. D 43. A 44. C

【导语】本文介绍了四项课外活动和三位同学的爱好和需求。

42. 根据 Austin 的爱好和需求的描述“I’m interested in nature and want to study environmental science at college”可知，Austin 对自然感兴趣，课外活动 D 项的介绍“Multi-Xperience 让你与大自然亲密接触，享受亲身体验”与之匹配。故选 D。

43. 根据 Peter 的爱好和需求的描述“I enjoy learning about far-off places in the sky and I hope to be an astronaut one day”可知，Peter 对外太空感兴趣，课外活动 A 项的介绍“太空探险者给你一个机会去发现更多关于太空的东西”与之匹配。故选 A。

44. 根据 Kathy 的爱好和需求的描述“I love acting and my dream is to be an actor or a director in the future”可知，Kathy 对表演感兴趣，课外活动 C 项的介绍“在谜语剧场提供的戏剧课程中你会学到一些技巧，比如说话清晰，使用肢体语言，以及通过面部表情表达感情”与之匹配。故选 C。

45. C 46. B 47. B

【导语】本文主要介绍了 16 岁少年李涛想出了一种方法为他的城镇制造一种新型电源的事情。

45. 细节理解题。根据第一段“He worked out a way to make a new type of power supply (供应) for his town, which had a problem with its electricity supply.”可知，李涛住的那个小镇电力供应出了问题。故选 C。

46. 细节理解题。根据第二段“Even though he faced lots of challenges and failures, he didn’t give up. He fixed his mistakes, changed his plans, and kept working hard.”可知，当李涛面临挑战和失败时，他改正错误，继续努力工作。故选 B。

47. 细节理解题。根据第四段“News about Li Tao’s invention quickly spread around his school and town, and everyone really took pride in his achievement.”可知，人们知道李涛的发明后很骄傲。故选 B。

48. D 49. B 50. C

【导语】本文讲述詹德里塞维茨免费做有缺陷的洋娃娃送给身体有缺陷以及患病的儿童，给无数儿童带来温暖。

48. 细节理解题。根据第二段“So, seven years ago, when a friend’s son lost one of his arms because of an accident...She made a doll by hand that looked like her friend’s child and sent it off.”可知七年前詹德里塞维茨朋

友的儿子因为一场事故失去了一只胳膊，为了帮助他度过艰难时期，她亲手做了一个看起来像她朋友孩子的洋娃娃。故选 D。

49. 细节理解题。根据第三段“*She quit her job and started an organization called A Doll Like Me which offers dolls to those children for free.*”可知詹德里塞维茨创办了一个名为“像我一样的洋娃娃”的组织，免费为有健康问题的孩子提供洋娃娃。故选 B。

50. 细节理解题。根据第二段“*It’s hard to tell a kid, ‘You are perfect the way you are,’ and to build confidence that way, but never offer them anything that looks like them*”可知詹德里塞维茨认为在娃娃身上看到自己可以帮助孩子建立自信。故选 C。

51. A 52. C 53. D

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述 Jack 和他的朋友们对 Mr.Johnson 实施了恶作剧，后来意识到自己的错误，向 Mr.Johnson 主动认错并弥补的故事。文章告诉我们，热心帮助他人才能收获真正的快乐。

51. 细节理解题。根据“*moved the furniture around, laughing to themselves as they imagined the mess they were creating*”可知，他们将屋里的家具移动位置，并对他们制造的混乱洋洋自得，因此他们初次到 Mr.Johnson 家里做的事情是“将屋子变得混乱”。故选 A。

52. 推理判断题。根据“*Jack’s heart sank as he realized his fault.*”可知，Jack 的心沉了一下并认识到自己犯的错误，因此当 Jack 看到 Mr.Johnson 站在房子外面时他感到很“后悔”。故选 C。

53. 推理判断题。根据“*They realized that causing trouble might have been fun, but helping others and showing kindness brought them true happiness.*”可知，他们意识到制造麻烦可能有趣，但帮助他人并展现善意才能带来真正的快乐，因此 Jack 学到的道理应是“友善地对待他人使人感到快乐”。故选 D。

54. B 55. A 56. D

【导语】本文主要介绍了平谷风景区里的景点。

54. 根据“*I am a fan of hiking. I can get close to nature while walking.*”可知，李浩喜欢徒步旅行，他可以边散步边亲近大自然。选项 B“平谷国际徒步公路全长 23 公里。沿路，山花怒放，绿树成荫，空气清新。标记清晰的路径、安全设施和休息区意味着它可以独自或与家人一起参观。”与之匹配，故选 B。

55. 根据“*I want to have a good view of lake and experience some exciting projects.*”可知，张磊想欣赏一下湖的美景，体验一些激动人心的项目。选项 A“金海湖是中国北方最大的湖泊之一。它三面环山。你可以骑车环湖，也可以在湖上乘游艇。在草坪上露营是个不错的选择。如果你乘直升飞机去，你可以俯瞰那里。”与之匹配，故选 A。

56. 根据“*I’d like to enjoy a large area of peach flowers.*”可知，王芳想欣赏大面积的桃花。选项 D“平谷桃花节到了。现在是赏桃花的时候了。它位于米三路和翠兴路两侧，被誉为国内外著名的‘桃花海’。它吸引了许多人来拍照。”与之匹配，故选 D。

57. A 58. C 59. B

【导语】本文主要讲的是作者在打球过程中，通过和同伴的合作，最后成为最有价值的球员的事。

57. 细节理解题。根据第一段中“*I must outscore Cole because I wanted to be the MVP—most valuable player.*”可知，起初，Derek 想成为最有价值的球员。故选 A。

58. 细节理解题。根据第九段中“I took the ball down the court and passed it to Brandon. He caught it and and hesitated. ‘Shoot!’ I shouted. He caught it and let it fly—right into the basket. We won!”可知，Derek 把球传给 Brandon，帮助球队赢得了比赛。故选 C。

59. 细节理解题。根据第十三段中“It was a team effort.”可知，最后，Derek 认为合作更重要。故选 B。

60. A 61. B 62. D

【导语】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四个 TED 演讲视频的主要内容，以及三个人物的需求。

60. 根据“I often listen to songs after class, but sometimes I feel lost.”可知，玲玲想要观看有关音乐的视频，选项 A“我是如何通过音乐找到自己的”与之匹配。故选 A。

61. 根据“I’m doing a project on how to recycle the unrecyclable.”可知大明在做回收不可回收物的项目，选项 B“回收不可回收物的计划”与之匹配。故选 B。

62. 根据“I hope to learn from them and make myself better.”可知，托尼想要从错误中学习并使自己变得更好，选项 D“如何从错误中学习”与之匹配。故选 D。

63. B 64. D 65. C

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一个 8 岁的男孩 Hudson 送给母亲一份非常贴心的生日礼物的故事。

63. 细节理解题。根据“Inside the box was a special gift, a girl doll, the doll her father gave to her when she had her eighth birthday.”可知，盒子里有一个特别的礼物，一个女孩娃娃，是她八岁生日时父亲送给她的娃娃，即这个娃娃对 Ashley 来说特别，是因为这是她八岁时父亲送给她的生日礼物。故选 B。

64. 细节理解题。根据“Knowing his mother’s story, Hudson started to search for the doll immediately. Hudson’s grandma helped him look for the girl doll. It was challenging to look for the old doll Molly but they eventually managed to find it.”可知，得知母亲的故事后，Hudson 立即开始寻找娃娃，Hudson 的奶奶帮他找那个女孩娃娃，寻找老娃娃 Molly 很有挑战性，但他们最终还是找到了，即在知道母亲的故事后，Hudson 开始在奶奶的帮助下寻找 Molly。故选 D。

65. 细节理解题。根据全文和“An 8-year-old boy made his mother tear up with a very thoughtful gift for her birthday...Ashley always treasured her girl doll Molly after her father’s death. But after moving around several times, she couldn’t find it. She was sad and guilty that she lost it...‘His action really lessened the guilt I felt inside. I can’t believe how sweet he is. I’ll never forget this birthday,’ Ashley added.”可知，一个 8 岁的男孩 Hudson 送给母亲 Ashley 一份非常贴心的生日礼物；父亲去世后，Ashley 一直很珍惜她的娃娃 Molly，但在好几次搬家后，她都找不到 Molly 了，她很难过，也很内疚，因为她丢了 Molly，即 Ashley 因为丢了 Molly 而感到内疚；Ashley 表示儿子 Hudson 的行为真的减轻了自己内心的愧疚；通过全文，可推测 Hudson 是一个关爱他人的男孩，文中没有表达 Hudson 英俊；即 C 选项“Hudson 的行为减轻了母亲的内疚感”与文章相符。故选 C。

66. D 67. A 68. B

【导语】本文介绍了四种运动方式和三个人的需求，需根据需求匹配合适的运动方式。

66. 根据“My grandma likes dancing along with the music and would like to make friends.”可知，爱丽丝的奶奶喜欢随着音乐跳舞，喜欢交朋友；选项 D“广场舞 一群人，有老有少，喜欢在公共场所随着音乐一起跳舞。人们喜欢这种舞蹈风格，因为他们可以互相交朋友，这也是放松自己的好方法。”与之匹配。故选 D。

67. 根据“I'm fond of challenging sports and I have the courage to do adventure sports.”可知，托尼喜欢具有挑战性的运动，而且他有勇气去做冒险运动；选项 A“攀岩 攀岩是一项具有挑战性和危险性的运动。这种做法需要经验、技巧和冷静的头脑。如果你是一个喜欢冒险的人，你可以在专业老师的指导下尝试。”与之匹配。故选 A。

68. 根据“I want to find my inner peace and keep my body in shape.”可知，哈里想找到内心的平静，以及保持身材；选项 B“瑜伽 它能培养你内心的平静。你需要把注意力集中在你身体的能力上。它还有助于发展呼吸和身心的力量。最重要的是，它可以帮助你保持体形。”与之匹配。故选 B。

69. A 70. B 71. A

【导语】本文主要讲述了在“我”失意的时候一位陌生人鼓励了“我”，给了“我”希望的故事。

69. 细节理解题。根据“On one such day, I was walking from class across the school to catch the school bus home, with my head down, fighting tears of total hopelessness, when a young man came down the sidewalk toward me.”可知，“我”是在学校遇到的这个年轻人。故选 A。

70. 细节理解题。根据文章第二段、第三段的“I thought he'd walk on by, but he moved until he was directly in front of me, waited until I looked up, and then smiled...He then smiled again and walked.”以及第四段的“I can't explain the effect of that man's unexpected kindness and caring! He gave me the one thing that I'd lost completely—hope.”可知，这个年轻人的笑容和话语让作者再一次感到充满希望。故选 B。

71. 推理判断题。根据“I looked for him in our school to thank him, but never saw him again.”可知，作者对于这个年轻人是充满了感激之情，并希望再次遇见他。故选 A。

72. C 73. B 74. A

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文，讲述了作者在图书馆复习时发生的故事。

72. 细节理解题。根据第一段“I was trying to do some revision for an important oral exam in the local library and people kept disturbing me.”可知，作者在图书馆为一次重要的口语考试进行复习，故选 C。

73. 细节理解题。根据第一段“I picked up my books, looked at her and said angrily, 'Thanks to your noise. I've been unable to study. You're so selfish!' Then I left the library in a hurry.”可知，作者生气地对这个小女孩大喊，故选 B。

74. 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段“I often think how lucky I am! We two girls are much alike and I trust her more than anyone else.”可知，作者觉得自己幸运是因为拥有了 Jenny 这个善良的好朋友，故选 A。

75. A 76. B 77. C

【导语】本文主要讲述作者因为父母是聋人而感到羞愧自卑，但因受到好朋友的影响从而改变了心态的故事。

75. 细节理解题。根据“but I was worried”可知，一开始有点担心，故选 A。

76. 细节理解题。根据“And I wanted Evelyn to visit my house one day, then she'd see how different my house was...and our TV is always set to show the captions (字幕)”可知，艾米的房子是不同的，因为电视总是设置为显示字幕。故选 B。

77. 细节理解题。根据“And you can talk to them with your hands? That's so cool!”和“‘You think so?’ I asked, feeling relieved (如释重负).”可知，艾米终于松了一口气，因为她的朋友认为用手语很酷。故选 C。

78. C 79. A 80. D

【导语】本文招聘教师来教授不同的兴趣课程。

78. 根据“I’m good at dancing. I can dance well and I’m very patient.”可知，爱丽丝擅长跳舞，跳舞跳得好并且很有耐心。C 项“舞蹈。一群老太太想学广场舞。我们想请一位跳舞很好的学生来教他们。上课时间是周日晚上 18:00 到 19:00。”与之对应。故选 C。

79. 根据“I like creating many things with scissors and paper. You can see my work on the wall of my school.”可知，珍妮喜欢用剪刀和纸做很多东西。你可以在学校的墙上看到她的作品。A 项“剪纸。我们社区的一些孩子想学习剪纸。我们计划先教他们剪一些花。我们需要一个学生来教他们。上课时间是星期六早上 9 点到 10 点。”与之相对应。故选 A。

80. 根据“I am the leader of our school basketball team. We have won a lot of matches.”可知，迈克是学校篮球队的队长，并且赢了很多比赛。D 项“打篮球。一些 7 到 8 岁的男生想学打篮球。我们需要一个学生教他们基本的动作。上课时间是星期六下午 15:00 到 16:00。”与之相对应。故选 D。